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## STATE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JUNE 2018

Unemployment rates were lower in June in 9 states, higher in 3 states, and stable in 38 states and the District of Columbia, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Ten states had jobless rate decreases from a year earlier and 40 states and the District had little or no change. The national unemployment rate rose by 0.2 percentage point from May to 4.0 percent but was 0.3 point lower than in June 2017.

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 5 states in June 2018, decreased in 1 state, and was essentially unchanged in 44 states and the District of Columbia. Over the year, 32 states added nonfarm payroll jobs and 18 states and the District were essentially unchanged.

### Unemployment

Hawaii had the lowest unemployment rate in June, 2.1 percent. The rate in Oregon (4.0 percent) set a new series low. (All state series begin in 1976.) Alaska had the highest jobless rate, 7.1 percent. In total, 16 states had unemployment rates lower than the U.S. figure of 4.0 percent, 6 states and the District of Columbia had higher rates, and 28 states had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation. (See tables A and 1 and map 1.)

In June, nine states had unemployment rate decreases, the largest of which were in New Mexico, Pennsylvania, and South Carolina (-0.2 percentage point each). Three states had over-the-month rate increases: Ohio (+0.2 percentage point) and Louisiana and Maine (+0.1 point each). The remaining 38 states and the District of Columbia had jobless rates that were not notably different from those of a month earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes. (See table B.)

Ten states had unemployment rate changes from June 2017, all of which were decreases. The largest decline occurred in New Mexico (-1.2 percentage points), followed by Kentucky (-0.9 point). (See table C.)

## **Nonfarm Payroll Employment**

Five states had over-the-month increases in nonfarm payroll employment in June 2018. The largest increases occurred in Massachusetts (+21,400), Illinois (+18,100), and Georgia (+14,200). In percentage terms, the largest increase occurred in Massachusetts (+0.6 percent), followed by Tennessee (+0.4 percent) and Georgia, Illinois, and North Carolina (+0.3 percent each). West Virginia lost jobs over the month (-8,000, or -1.1 percent). (See tables D and 3.)

Thirty-two states had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment in June. The largest job gains occurred in Texas (+359,500), California (+269,100), and Florida (+170,500). The largest percentage gains occurred in Idaho and Utah (+3.0 percent each), followed by Texas (+2.9 percent). (See table E and map 2.)

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**The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, August 1, 2018, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The State Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Friday, August 17, 2018, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).**

**Table A. States with unemployment rates significantly different from that of the U.S., June 2018, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate <sup>P</sup>
United States <sup>1</sup> .....	4.0
Alaska .....	7.1
Colorado .....	2.7
District of Columbia .....	5.6
Hawaii .....	2.1
Idaho .....	2.9
Indiana .....	3.3
Iowa .....	2.7
Kansas .....	3.4
Louisiana .....	4.7
Maine .....	2.9
Minnesota .....	3.1
Mississippi .....	4.7
Nebraska .....	2.9
New Hampshire .....	2.7
New Mexico .....	4.9
North Dakota .....	2.6
South Dakota .....	3.2
Utah .....	3.0
Vermont .....	2.8
Virginia .....	3.2
Washington .....	4.7
West Virginia .....	5.3
Wisconsin .....	2.9

<sup>1</sup> Data are not preliminary.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table B. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from May 2018 to June 2018, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate		Over-the-month change <sup>P</sup>
	May 2018	June 2018 <sup>P</sup>	
Alaska .....	7.2	7.1	-0.1
Delaware .....	4.0	3.9	-.1
Georgia .....	4.2	4.1	-.1
Louisiana .....	4.6	4.7	.1
Maine .....	2.8	2.9	.1
Montana .....	3.9	3.8	-.1
Nevada .....	4.8	4.7	-.1
New Mexico .....	5.1	4.9	-.2
Ohio .....	4.3	4.5	.2
Pennsylvania .....	4.5	4.3	-.2
South Carolina .....	4.0	3.8	-.2
South Dakota .....	3.3	3.2	-.1

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table C. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from June 2017 to June 2018, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate		Over-the-year change <sup>P</sup>
	June 2017	June 2018 <sup>P</sup>	
California .....	4.8	4.2	-0.6
Delaware .....	4.6	3.9	-.7
Georgia .....	4.7	4.1	-.6
Illinois .....	4.9	4.3	-.6
Iowa .....	3.2	2.7	-.5
Kentucky .....	5.1	4.2	-.9
Maine .....	3.5	2.9	-.6
New Mexico .....	6.1	4.9	-1.2
New York .....	4.7	4.5	-.2
Virginia .....	3.7	3.2	-.5

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table D. States with statistically significant employment changes from May 2018 to June 2018, seasonally adjusted**

State	May 2018	June 2018 <sup>P</sup>	Over-the-month change <sup>P</sup>	
			Level	Percent
Georgia .....	4,519,100	4,533,300	14,200	0.3
Illinois .....	6,108,000	6,126,100	18,100	.3
Massachusetts .....	3,654,100	3,675,500	21,400	.6
North Carolina .....	4,505,100	4,518,300	13,200	.3
Tennessee .....	3,056,800	3,069,800	13,000	.4
West Virginia .....	759,000	751,000	-8,000	-1.1

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table E. States with statistically significant employment changes from June 2017 to June 2018, seasonally adjusted**

State	June 2017	June 2018 <sup>P</sup>	Over-the-year change <sup>P</sup>	
			Level	Percent
Alabama .....	2,015,500	2,042,200	26,700	1.3
Arizona .....	2,774,900	2,841,000	66,100	2.4
California .....	16,822,900	17,092,000	269,100	1.6
Colorado .....	2,655,000	2,729,600	74,600	2.8
Florida .....	8,588,900	8,759,400	170,500	2.0
Georgia .....	4,456,000	4,533,300	77,300	1.7
Idaho .....	716,200	737,900	21,700	3.0
Illinois .....	6,067,800	6,126,100	58,300	1.0
Kansas .....	1,399,900	1,424,700	24,800	1.8
Massachusetts .....	3,612,300	3,675,500	63,200	1.7
Michigan .....	4,375,600	4,427,200	51,600	1.2
Minnesota .....	2,929,000	2,962,300	33,300	1.1
Mississippi .....	1,150,800	1,168,300	17,500	1.5
Missouri .....	2,869,200	2,903,500	34,300	1.2
Nebraska .....	1,017,300	1,030,900	13,600	1.3
Nevada .....	1,340,200	1,377,800	37,600	2.8
New Hampshire .....	675,300	687,600	12,300	1.8
New Jersey .....	4,135,600	4,179,500	43,900	1.1
New Mexico .....	828,900	841,500	12,600	1.5
New York .....	9,527,200	9,634,900	107,700	1.1
North Carolina .....	4,414,900	4,518,300	103,400	2.3
Ohio .....	5,532,400	5,604,700	72,300	1.3
Oklahoma .....	1,663,500	1,690,700	27,200	1.6
Oregon .....	1,873,800	1,911,800	38,000	2.0
Pennsylvania .....	5,939,400	6,016,900	77,500	1.3
South Carolina .....	2,090,500	2,125,700	35,200	1.7
Tennessee .....	3,010,300	3,069,800	59,500	2.0
Texas .....	12,216,000	12,575,500	359,500	2.9
Utah .....	1,469,000	1,512,900	43,900	3.0
Virginia .....	3,958,100	4,001,900	43,800	1.1
Washington .....	3,325,800	3,415,800	90,000	2.7
Wisconsin .....	2,946,100	2,976,100	30,000	1.0

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

# Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and selected substate areas from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2). Also presented are nonfarm payroll employment estimates by state and industry supersector from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4). The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

## Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

**Definitions.** The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. Employed people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as bad weather, labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation.

Unemployed people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

**Method of estimation.** Estimates for 48 states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the balances of California and New York State are produced using time-series models. This method, which underwent substantial enhancement at the beginning of 2015, utilizes data from several sources, including the CPS, the CES, and state unemployment insurance (UI) programs. Estimates for the state of California are derived by summing the estimates for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division and the balance of California. Similarly, estimates for New York State are derived by summing the estimates for New York City and the balance of New York State. Estimates for the five additional substate areas contained in this release (the Cleveland-Elyria and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett metropolitan divisions) and their respective balances of state are produced using a similar model-based approach.

Each month, estimates for the nine census divisions first are modeled using inputs from the CPS only and controlled to the

national totals. State estimates then are controlled to their respective census division totals. Substate and balance-of-state estimates for the five areas noted above also are controlled to their respective state totals. This tiered process of controlling model-based estimates to the U.S. totals is called real-time benchmarking. Estimates for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the CPS. A more detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

**Annual revisions.** Civilian labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made after the end of each year. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model re-estimation. In most years, historical data for the most recent five years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates. With the introduction of a new generation of times-series models in early 2015, historical data were re-estimated back to the series beginnings in 1976, 1990, or 1994.

**Seasonal adjustment.** The LAUS models decompose the estimates of employed and unemployed people into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. Prior to 2018, the benchmarked trend component of each measure had been smoothed using a Trend-Cycle Cascade Filter. With changes implemented in early 2018, the benchmarked signals of employed and unemployed people first are adjusted using an X-11 type of seasonal adjustment filter. The adjusted data then are smoothed using a Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Space (RKHS) filter. The smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates of employed and unemployed people are summed to derive the civilian labor force, and the unemployment rate then is calculated as the unemployed percent of the civilian labor force. The resulting smoothed-seasonally adjusted unemployment rate estimates are analyzed in this news release and published on the BLS website.

During estimation for the current year, the smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates for a given month are created using an asymmetric filter that incorporates information from previous observations only. For annual revisions, historical data are smoothed using a two-sided filter.

In early 2018, historical data were re-estimated back to the series beginnings in 1976, 1990, or 1994 to incorporate the changes to the seasonal adjustment and smoothing procedures described above.

**Area definitions.** The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations that were issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on July 15, 2015. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm).

## Employment—from the CES program

**Definitions.** Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each

payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

**Method of estimation.** CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases, a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

**Annual revisions.** Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf).

**Seasonal adjustment.** Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted at the statewide expanded supersector level. In some cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is computed by aggregating the independently adjusted supersector series. In other cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is independently adjusted. Revisions to historical data for the most recent five years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Beginning with the release of January 2018 preliminary estimates, payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate in order to incorporate real-time estimates. Previously, the sample-based seasonal factors were forecasted once annually at the beginning of the year and applied to the sample-based estimates for the 12 months of the year.

**Caution on aggregating state data.** State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual state. BLS independently develops a national employment series; state estimates are not forced to sum to national totals. Because each state series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual state-level errors and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a "sum-of-states" employment series, and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.

## Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used.

**Use of error measures.** Changes in state unemployment rates and state nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Furthermore, state unemployment rates for the current month generally are cited only if they have been determined to be significantly different from the U.S. rate at the 90-percent confidence level. The underlying model-based standard error measures for unemployment rates and over-the-month and over-the-year changes in rates are available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm). The underlying standard error measures for over-the-month and over-the-year changes in state payroll employment data at the total nonfarm and supersector levels are available at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm). Measures of nonsampling error are not available.

## Additional information

Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment from the LAUS program, as well as nonfarm payroll employment from the CES program, for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions are available in the news release Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment. Estimates of civilian labor force, employed people, unemployed people, and unemployment rates for approximately 7,000 subnational areas are available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/](http://www.bls.gov/lau/). Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available online at [www.bls.gov/sae/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/). Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.



**LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, seasonally adjusted**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June 2017	Apr. 2018	May 2018	June 2018 <sup>p</sup>	Number				Percent of labor force			
					June 2017	Apr. 2018	May 2018	June 2018 <sup>p</sup>	June 2017	Apr. 2018	May 2018	June 2018 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	2,167,792	2,169,509	2,177,094	2,187,730	93,997	83,151	85,589	89,353	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.1
Alaska.....	362,973	362,949	362,458	361,257	26,036	26,455	26,248	25,701	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.1
Arizona.....	3,306,223	3,370,639	3,373,872	3,374,197	158,700	163,841	159,582	157,059	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.7
Arkansas.....	1,355,468	1,351,935	1,350,562	1,349,214	49,662	51,643	51,248	50,851	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8
California.....	19,301,417	19,358,521	19,344,513	19,341,323	925,848	815,491	808,311	814,055	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale <sup>1</sup> .....	5,121,960	5,140,721	5,141,062	5,145,742	241,454	228,607	227,731	230,273	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.5
Colorado.....	2,986,332	3,056,040	3,064,511	3,074,313	81,277	88,042	85,101	84,081	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
Connecticut.....	1,919,943	1,900,950	1,898,510	1,896,561	89,614	85,750	84,893	83,975	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4
Delaware.....	477,590	481,417	482,952	484,460	22,082	20,112	19,515	19,027	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.9
District of Columbia.....	401,414	405,379	407,095	408,342	25,021	22,741	22,802	22,905	6.2	5.6	5.6	5.6
Florida.....	10,103,119	10,204,507	10,217,273	10,232,602	417,067	397,648	391,160	386,743	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall <sup>1</sup> .....	1,390,785	1,391,797	1,394,447	1,398,985	66,211	66,349	64,554	62,405	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5
Georgia.....	5,057,845	5,137,984	5,144,954	5,155,355	236,555	222,295	215,557	210,613	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.1
Hawaii.....	685,501	685,777	686,831	687,548	16,168	14,017	13,974	14,162	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.1
Idaho.....	831,313	849,383	850,628	851,599	26,212	24,560	24,576	24,515	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9
Illinois.....	6,482,244	6,489,223	6,488,091	6,487,252	319,375	287,144	278,849	275,750	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.3
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights <sup>1</sup> .....	3,783,021	3,774,183	3,758,128	3,746,397	188,896	175,433	164,661	156,653	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.2
Indiana.....	3,323,074	3,335,033	3,350,540	3,365,488	117,033	105,802	108,466	112,251	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.3
Iowa.....	1,680,150	1,674,213	1,675,965	1,679,867	53,071	46,965	46,039	44,911	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7
Kansas.....	1,478,974	1,474,574	1,475,552	1,477,230	53,360	50,013	49,957	49,846	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4
Kentucky.....	2,058,267	2,054,136	2,058,425	2,063,041	105,025	83,110	84,271	86,966	5.1	4.0	4.1	4.2
Louisiana.....	2,108,571	2,137,983	2,138,890	2,137,693	108,987	95,658	97,535	101,377	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.7
Maine.....	701,278	701,228	702,751	704,162	24,322	19,162	19,551	20,387	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.9
Maryland.....	3,223,156	3,229,782	3,230,859	3,233,325	132,211	138,688	138,401	138,579	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3
Massachusetts.....	3,661,300	3,704,674	3,732,164	3,758,962	138,575	130,021	131,037	133,413	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5
Michigan.....	4,872,750	4,902,592	4,907,923	4,910,618	212,730	228,219	223,476	218,543	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.5
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn <sup>2</sup> .....	2,105,482	2,113,959	2,116,245	2,118,259	84,892	94,262	93,666	92,891	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.4
Minnesota.....	3,063,469	3,100,993	3,107,000	3,110,746	104,809	99,166	97,479	95,325	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1
Mississippi.....	1,280,865	1,275,321	1,278,295	1,281,570	66,487	58,232	59,516	60,619	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.7
Missouri.....	3,051,514	3,039,824	3,045,409	3,053,237	112,111	109,351	108,245	106,306	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5
Montana.....	525,565	524,864	523,767	522,984	21,032	21,239	20,541	19,910	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8
Nebraska.....	1,006,927	1,012,250	1,013,245	1,013,938	29,165	28,496	28,792	28,942	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9
Nevada.....	1,461,705	1,488,928	1,492,338	1,494,952	73,817	73,125	71,809	69,997	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7
New Hampshire.....	746,758	750,748	753,166	755,915	20,052	19,645	19,978	20,184	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7
New Jersey.....	4,521,158	4,489,212	4,477,907	4,475,219	205,991	203,361	195,506	191,735	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3
New Mexico.....	928,342	937,560	938,268	939,284	56,684	50,571	48,095	46,040	6.1	5.4	5.1	4.9
New York.....	9,725,796	9,665,693	9,658,546	9,670,114	459,069	448,681	437,529	430,465	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5
New York City.....	4,235,345	4,227,630	4,225,302	4,228,544	197,518	179,811	176,708	177,487	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.2
North Carolina.....	4,937,960	4,981,554	4,987,880	4,997,522	217,598	219,580	213,631	209,552	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2
North Dakota.....	414,953	412,466	411,214	409,580	10,301	10,780	10,666	10,641	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
Ohio.....	5,788,647	5,777,645	5,787,603	5,799,588	293,195	248,911	249,940	259,380	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.5
Cleveland-Elyria <sup>2</sup> .....	1,033,550	1,025,780	1,026,888	1,029,993	58,966	49,463	49,471	51,209	5.7	4.8	4.8	5.0
Oklahoma.....	1,832,536	1,851,095	1,854,897	1,859,061	77,920	74,671	73,804	72,163	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9
Oregon.....	2,104,103	2,129,328	2,125,668	2,119,864	86,389	87,934	86,640	84,770	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0
Pennsylvania.....	6,423,804	6,378,191	6,363,558	6,363,119	308,986	297,738	283,202	275,244	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3
Rhode Island.....	553,964	558,845	559,938	560,835	24,254	25,156	24,777	23,996	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3
South Carolina.....	2,310,505	2,323,584	2,317,919	2,313,142	96,674	97,929	92,505	87,080	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.8
South Dakota.....	454,984	459,655	459,682	459,567	15,122	15,524	15,181	14,825	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2
Tennessee.....	3,193,624	3,231,665	3,237,502	3,245,909	114,515	110,881	111,746	113,693	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5
Texas.....	13,521,702	13,750,815	13,788,872	13,813,450	572,000	558,603	559,653	557,775	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0
Utah.....	1,559,718	1,586,291	1,589,200	1,591,396	51,193	48,588	48,085	48,389	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0
Vermont.....	344,631	348,024	348,861	349,287	10,459	9,601	9,674	9,773	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8
Virginia.....	4,310,752	4,330,963	4,338,497	4,348,904	160,578	143,958	140,036	137,728	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.2
Washington.....	3,721,663	3,760,565	3,760,423	3,760,517	177,053	178,712	177,921	176,842	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett <sup>1</sup> .....	1,647,351	1,687,997	1,686,265	1,683,655	63,202	63,839	62,940	62,223	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7
West Virginia.....	776,543	785,359	785,713	785,067	38,827	42,224	42,273	41,980	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.3
Wisconsin.....	3,155,117	3,175,403	3,179,816	3,183,114	104,547	89,508	89,208	90,998	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.9
Wyoming.....	292,932	290,322	289,195	287,880	11,708	10,968	10,744	10,785	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7
Puerto Rico.....	1,098,769	1,089,484	1,088,933	1,097,548	113,334	107,782	104,231	101,781	10.3	9.9	9.6	9.3

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan division.

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan statistical area.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01, dated July 15, 2015, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, not seasonally adjusted**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2017	2018	2017	2018 <sup>p</sup>	May		June		May		June	
					2017	2018	2017	2018 <sup>p</sup>	2017	2018	2017	2018 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama	2,163,796	2,194,490	2,180,163	2,226,756	86,255	81,511	105,578	110,321	4.0	3.7	4.8	5.0
Alaska	363,941	360,833	370,665	363,958	25,680	25,085	26,832	24,483	7.1	7.0	7.2	6.7
Arizona	3,288,898	3,363,884	3,306,901	3,365,843	153,047	132,707	167,703	163,007	4.7	3.9	5.1	4.8
Arkansas	1,358,442	1,350,631	1,374,820	1,363,752	48,170	47,668	54,092	53,910	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.0
California	19,213,327	19,268,270	19,296,724	19,356,180	846,642	712,769	931,754	869,417	4.4	3.7	4.8	4.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale <sup>1</sup>	5,092,293	5,128,246	5,101,231	5,141,866	225,610	208,244	244,605	247,167	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.8
Colorado	2,963,182	3,074,492	3,004,021	3,115,806	75,693	74,560	87,832	93,191	2.6	2.4	2.9	3.0
Connecticut	1,930,665	1,903,930	1,942,078	1,916,971	89,792	80,819	93,578	86,452	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.5
Delaware	475,357	484,832	481,712	491,712	20,587	16,689	23,782	20,017	4.3	3.4	4.9	4.1
District of Columbia	398,908	408,402	404,318	412,386	23,115	21,065	26,479	24,531	5.8	5.2	6.5	5.9
Florida	10,120,621	10,270,192	10,127,782	10,289,809	408,129	345,444	438,687	398,901	4.0	3.4	4.3	3.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall <sup>1</sup>	1,392,720	1,403,441	1,377,043	1,398,364	65,846	55,707	67,914	57,701	4.7	4.0	4.9	4.1
Georgia	5,049,359	5,150,698	5,064,169	5,186,465	231,718	181,943	251,964	216,880	4.6	3.5	5.0	4.2
Hawaii	685,360	687,101	688,732	690,720	16,218	13,452	20,077	18,960	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.7
Idaho	830,137	853,366	842,216	862,866	23,117	21,528	24,444	22,756	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.6
Illinois	6,460,273	6,468,648	6,561,649	6,559,734	283,455	228,303	332,530	294,744	4.4	3.5	5.1	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights <sup>1</sup>	3,772,672	3,714,370	3,848,479	3,794,029	168,688	121,447	206,226	164,268	4.5	3.3	5.4	4.3
Indiana	3,331,502	3,404,582	3,363,853	3,434,626	106,122	109,296	117,535	125,283	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.6
Iowa	1,675,398	1,676,016	1,694,169	1,706,228	48,400	37,011	54,020	43,187	2.9	2.2	3.2	2.5
Kansas	1,469,649	1,471,523	1,493,738	1,497,901	52,027	47,655	57,904	54,342	3.5	3.2	3.9	3.6
Kentucky	2,061,615	2,076,235	2,084,973	2,098,570	102,602	87,381	113,516	104,234	5.0	4.2	5.4	5.0
Louisiana	2,106,872	2,130,459	2,135,588	2,155,532	107,667	100,224	124,813	130,733	5.1	4.7	5.8	6.1
Maine	697,339	703,583	712,435	717,872	24,007	21,316	23,820	22,954	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.2
Maryland	3,209,731	3,217,883	3,248,859	3,263,653	125,014	125,014	146,659	146,267	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.5
Massachusetts	3,642,292	3,789,505	3,702,764	3,857,877	135,023	126,872	148,385	150,148	3.7	3.3	4.0	3.9
Michigan	4,865,026	4,926,166	4,916,534	4,952,111	187,178	187,147	219,021	213,639	3.8	3.8	4.5	4.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn <sup>2</sup>	2,092,693	2,117,369	2,110,396	2,127,557	70,630	77,821	86,053	92,883	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.4
Minnesota	3,057,119	3,109,192	3,083,747	3,132,913	94,737	77,317	106,407	91,369	3.1	2.5	3.5	2.9
Mississippi	1,285,731	1,293,385	1,295,654	1,303,469	69,030	65,814	78,429	74,715	5.4	5.1	6.1	5.7
Missouri	3,059,214	3,076,402	3,083,797	3,112,524	111,943	101,737	116,807	108,940	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.5
Montana	525,675	521,275	533,305	529,245	18,368	15,516	21,186	18,667	3.5	3.0	4.0	3.5
Nebraska	1,010,223	1,016,726	1,019,112	1,026,131	28,038	28,268	31,769	31,546	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1
Nevada	1,458,009	1,496,135	1,464,510	1,499,411	72,036	62,701	76,933	66,737	4.9	4.2	5.3	4.5
New Hampshire	742,475	755,073	754,737	769,537	18,892	19,574	20,122	19,852	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
New Jersey	4,514,399	4,441,929	4,567,931	4,530,094	198,466	163,994	210,912	195,918	4.4	3.7	4.6	4.3
New Mexico	921,490	932,224	932,737	946,138	53,839	37,903	63,038	48,732	5.8	4.1	6.8	5.2
New York	9,690,531	9,628,113	9,794,282	9,804,779	428,582	356,238	453,016	410,636	4.4	3.7	4.6	4.2
New York City	4,211,570	4,189,574	4,221,614	4,231,393	182,785	144,486	192,237	180,177	4.3	3.4	4.6	4.3
North Carolina	4,940,145	5,020,059	4,953,758	5,043,226	213,136	184,690	225,938	212,051	4.3	3.7	4.6	4.2
North Dakota	416,201	408,165	424,286	414,033	8,908	9,004	11,630	11,950	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.9
Ohio	5,776,692	5,813,804	5,836,256	5,870,522	265,194	241,166	302,370	309,467	4.6	4.1	5.2	5.3
Cleveland-Elyria <sup>2</sup>	1,029,479	1,026,415	1,044,736	1,050,490	56,679	50,457	63,463	64,370	5.5	4.9	6.1	6.1
Oklahoma	1,824,733	1,858,927	1,845,536	1,880,166	80,509	72,226	86,017	74,823	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.0
Oregon	2,089,234	2,102,938	2,117,704	2,117,464	77,134	73,290	90,393	84,165	3.7	3.5	4.3	4.0
Pennsylvania	6,438,733	6,347,859	6,475,415	6,448,436	312,702	233,645	323,923	283,130	4.9	3.7	5.0	4.4
Rhode Island	548,914	558,444	558,213	566,041	22,013	21,472	23,617	20,515	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.6
South Carolina	2,313,013	2,301,963	2,342,219	2,334,600	87,929	65,304	104,015	83,764	3.8	2.8	4.4	3.6
South Dakota	455,458	458,568	462,908	466,374	14,297	13,072	14,936	13,703	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.9
Tennessee	3,183,073	3,247,144	3,223,651	3,298,160	102,832	96,347	130,786	135,823	3.2	3.0	4.1	4.1
Texas	13,498,726	13,834,278	13,543,364	13,845,515	557,907	515,130	608,310	582,939	4.1	3.7	4.5	4.2
Utah	1,554,142	1,591,726	1,569,111	1,601,141	49,692	44,512	56,908	55,803	3.2	2.8	3.6	3.5
Vermont	342,257	347,536	349,061	353,058	9,669	9,204	10,786	10,450	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.0
Virginia	4,319,367	4,372,392	4,344,810	4,409,574	157,840	125,242	167,807	143,604	3.7	2.9	3.9	3.3
Washington	3,702,170	3,752,549	3,736,856	3,775,141	165,916	163,904	172,147	168,579	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett <sup>1</sup>	1,648,432	1,677,197	1,651,785	1,679,532	57,825	57,025	65,770	63,957	3.5	3.4	4.0	3.8
West Virginia	776,842	788,169	789,105	794,285	35,645	40,161	41,176	42,791	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.4
Wisconsin	3,139,778	3,169,716	3,200,865	3,228,044	95,809	82,276	116,128	110,867	3.1	2.6	3.6	3.4
Wyoming	292,045	284,520	298,178	289,364	11,502	10,384	12,007	11,745	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.1
Puerto Rico	1,099,152	1,094,762	1,083,576	1,106,570	113,067	101,736	101,712	101,536	10.3	9.3	9.4	9.2

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan division.

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan statistical area.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01, dated July 15, 2015, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted**  
[In thousands]

State	Total <sup>1</sup>				Construction				Manufacturing			
	June 2017	Apr. 2018	May 2018	June 2018 <sup>p</sup>	June 2017	Apr. 2018	May 2018	June 2018 <sup>p</sup>	June 2017	Apr. 2018	May 2018	June 2018 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	2,015.5	2,031.1	2,036.2	2,042.2	84.5	87.7	86.9	86.7	263.1	267.0	268.4	269.5
Alaska.....	330.1	329.2	328.7	326.9	15.2	15.7	15.4	15.3	13.5	13.9	14.0	14.0
Arizona.....	2,774.9	2,825.9	2,837.4	2,841.0	144.9	154.6	156.6	159.7	163.5	170.3	171.5	171.5
Arkansas.....	1,240.6	1,242.6	1,246.3	1,247.8	51.3	51.0	51.7	52.7	156.9	159.3	160.0	159.3
California.....	16,822.9	17,084.0	17,091.2	17,092.0	814.0	859.6	856.7	853.8	1,312.5	1,321.3	1,319.4	1,317.6
Colorado.....	2,655.0	2,715.7	2,725.4	2,729.6	162.8	171.2	170.6	171.2	144.5	147.0	147.2	147.1
Connecticut.....	1,683.9	1,686.6	1,692.7	1,698.8	58.6	59.2	59.5	60.7	159.1	162.8	163.1	164.0
Delaware <sup>2</sup> .....	455.9	460.0	460.5	459.9	21.8	22.5	22.5	22.5	26.0	26.0	26.2	26.2
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	790.7	795.3	795.9	793.5	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Florida.....	8,588.9	8,731.7	8,745.1	8,759.4	505.6	536.1	534.9	538.7	365.0	375.8	376.2	378.1
Georgia.....	4,456.0	4,508.2	4,519.1	4,533.3	183.5	196.5	198.3	199.6	397.2	399.8	401.6	402.8
Hawaii <sup>2</sup> .....	653.3	661.6	663.6	663.1	36.2	35.7	36.2	36.2	14.3	14.1	14.0	13.8
Idaho.....	716.2	734.7	735.9	737.9	44.8	47.7	47.2	47.5	66.6	69.2	69.8	69.6
Illinois.....	6,067.8	6,100.3	6,108.0	6,126.1	219.0	225.4	226.0	226.2	580.2	587.9	587.5	587.5
Indiana.....	3,109.7	3,129.3	3,128.7	3,127.0	137.6	143.1	142.3	142.0	531.4	535.0	536.4	538.0
Iowa.....	1,572.5	1,583.1	1,585.0	1,588.4	76.2	75.7	76.6	77.5	215.2	224.8	224.7	225.0
Kansas.....	1,399.9	1,417.8	1,422.8	1,424.7	59.9	59.6	60.2	60.7	161.8	164.1	165.8	165.7
Kentucky.....	1,921.6	1,928.8	1,929.3	1,924.7	76.9	77.5	76.8	76.5	250.0	247.6	247.8	247.7
Louisiana.....	1,971.9	1,992.2	1,992.0	1,989.1	147.5	149.4	150.8	151.0	134.9	137.3	137.5	138.6
Maine.....	623.0	627.7	630.1	629.8	27.9	28.7	29.6	29.7	51.0	52.0	52.1	52.3
Maryland <sup>2</sup> .....	2,726.5	2,729.4	2,737.4	2,731.9	163.8	164.9	165.6	166.2	106.8	107.7	108.0	107.7
Massachusetts.....	3,612.3	3,645.9	3,654.1	3,675.5	150.4	158.7	159.1	161.4	243.6	246.3	246.6	248.3
Michigan.....	4,375.6	4,413.6	4,421.8	4,427.2	162.7	171.6	174.1	175.9	615.5	617.8	619.5	620.6
Minnesota.....	2,929.0	2,945.0	2,955.7	2,962.3	120.0	120.8	121.5	123.0	318.6	322.1	323.8	325.8
Mississippi.....	1,150.8	1,165.0	1,165.5	1,168.3	43.1	44.9	44.8	45.4	144.2	145.0	144.9	145.2
Missouri.....	2,869.2	2,894.5	2,895.6	2,903.5	123.1	121.2	121.0	121.2	265.8	267.9	266.9	267.7
Montana.....	473.1	474.2	475.6	476.0	27.8	28.0	28.6	28.7	19.9	20.0	20.3	20.4
Nebraska <sup>2</sup> .....	1,017.3	1,026.4	1,030.1	1,030.9	51.9	51.0	52.3	52.4	98.0	101.4	101.5	101.6
Nevada.....	1,340.2	1,374.9	1,375.8	1,377.8	84.3	89.6	89.5	89.7	47.2	52.8	53.5	53.9
New Hampshire.....	675.3	683.6	685.9	687.6	26.3	27.7	28.1	28.1	68.9	70.5	70.6	70.9
New Jersey.....	4,135.6	4,175.1	4,180.0	4,179.5	156.0	153.9	150.9	151.2	244.8	250.8	252.5	253.1
New Mexico.....	828.9	840.5	838.7	841.5	45.5	48.3	48.1	48.3	26.2	26.9	26.7	27.1
New York.....	9,527.2	9,602.5	9,619.4	9,634.9	383.1	391.7	394.2	397.9	447.5	442.6	443.6	443.5
North Carolina.....	4,414.9	4,480.5	4,505.1	4,518.3	208.6	215.5	217.1	218.0	467.8	473.5	476.4	475.4
North Dakota.....	432.4	426.1	431.2	432.0	27.1	24.1	26.1	27.0	24.7	25.4	25.0	25.3
Ohio.....	5,532.4	5,576.0	5,596.8	5,604.7	219.3	220.4	226.6	224.0	686.0	694.3	696.8	698.7
Oklahoma.....	1,663.5	1,683.2	1,686.8	1,690.7	77.3	78.3	77.4	77.0	128.3	131.0	131.1	131.4
Oregon.....	1,873.8	1,906.7	1,909.9	1,911.8	97.6	102.4	104.4	104.9	189.6	192.6	193.1	193.7
Pennsylvania.....	5,939.4	6,012.1	6,012.9	6,016.9	249.8	256.2	255.1	253.2	561.4	564.6	565.5	568.6
Rhode Island.....	494.9	499.1	499.9	502.4	18.3	18.6	19.3	19.5	40.3	41.4	41.1	41.2
South Carolina.....	2,090.5	2,120.5	2,122.3	2,125.7	102.0	100.4	99.6	98.0	240.8	243.1	244.0	244.7
South Dakota <sup>2</sup> .....	434.2	438.2	441.1	440.7	23.1	23.2	24.2	24.2	43.1	44.5	44.4	44.3
Tennessee <sup>2</sup> .....	3,010.3	3,049.3	3,056.8	3,069.8	124.0	125.6	126.3	127.5	349.0	350.6	348.7	350.0
Texas.....	12,216.0	12,507.6	12,548.3	12,575.5	714.1	748.5	754.1	757.0	852.6	874.3	877.7	880.3
Utah.....	1,469.0	1,507.8	1,507.6	1,512.9	97.1	103.4	102.7	103.0	129.9	133.0	133.1	133.1
Vermont.....	315.4	315.1	314.9	315.8	15.1	15.6	15.4	15.3	29.5	29.0	29.0	29.2
Virginia.....	3,958.1	3,994.3	4,000.6	4,001.9	193.4	200.8	200.5	199.7	234.2	239.1	238.8	238.6
Washington.....	3,325.8	3,403.0	3,411.7	3,415.8	200.5	208.8	209.5	207.3	284.8	286.7	287.4	287.7
West Virginia.....	744.2	749.7	759.0	751.0	31.1	34.0	34.0	33.3	46.5	47.1	47.0	46.5
Wisconsin.....	2,946.1	2,968.6	2,968.7	2,976.1	117.1	120.2	121.6	122.9	467.1	480.6	482.1	484.7
Wyoming.....	281.4	285.9	285.6	286.3	19.6	20.0	19.9	20.3	9.2	9.6	9.6	9.7
Puerto Rico <sup>2</sup> .....	883.2	850.1	848.8	852.0	21.2	20.9	21.0	21.1	72.1	69.9	69.8	70.2
Virgin Islands <sup>3</sup> .....	38.3	35.8	35.8	36.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>3</sup> Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2017 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	June 2017	Apr. 2018	May 2018	June 2018 <sup>p</sup>	June 2017	Apr. 2018	May 2018	June 2018 <sup>p</sup>	June 2017	Apr. 2018	May 2018	June 2018 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	378.9	379.6	379.6	380.1	96.6	95.8	96.7	96.9	240.1	241.5	243.3	246.6
Alaska.....	64.9	63.7	63.6	63.5	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.6	28.0	27.7	27.8	27.3
Arizona.....	525.7	531.5	532.3	532.5	214.3	217.7	217.8	218.2	420.7	427.8	429.9	430.2
Arkansas.....	250.7	250.0	250.5	249.5	53.3	53.6	53.3	53.5	144.2	147.0	147.4	150.4
California.....	3,041.6	3,073.8	3,069.2	3,066.6	830.6	836.0	835.0	832.7	2,573.9	2,611.5	2,616.0	2,616.1
Colorado.....	460.8	468.8	469.9	468.5	168.3	169.4	169.1	171.1	413.8	425.0	428.8	430.9
Connecticut.....	297.8	297.6	299.6	299.5	128.0	127.6	127.5	127.9	218.3	220.5	221.2	222.3
Delaware.....	80.9	82.5	82.0	81.2	48.0	48.0	48.0	47.9	62.1	63.6	64.5	63.7
District of Columbia.....	33.5	34.5	34.3	34.2	30.4	30.9	31.1	31.1	166.9	167.2	167.4	166.6
Florida.....	1,747.3	1,754.3	1,759.5	1,766.3	561.4	573.8	577.9	577.9	1,325.7	1,353.8	1,352.8	1,348.5
Georgia.....	941.8	955.4	959.2	961.9	243.3	242.3	242.8	243.4	669.3	668.8	666.5	669.8
Hawaii.....	121.8	121.7	122.3	121.6	28.5	29.0	29.1	29.0	82.6	84.2	84.7	84.1
Idaho.....	140.1	141.9	141.0	141.7	35.2	36.4	36.8	36.5	90.7	92.5	93.5	94.2
Illinois.....	1,210.8	1,218.3	1,218.8	1,213.8	391.7	398.6	399.3	399.1	943.8	939.8	940.6	945.9
Indiana.....	597.0	602.8	602.5	602.3	135.6	135.6	137.2	138.1	338.2	342.3	341.3	341.3
Iowa.....	314.7	312.3	314.2	314.0	109.0	111.5	111.4	111.2	139.5	142.0	142.7	142.1
Kansas.....	266.5	270.9	271.8	271.8	78.3	78.5	79.0	80.0	176.8	182.7	183.0	183.5
Kentucky.....	401.1	411.0	412.0	411.7	93.7	93.2	93.7	93.5	215.0	216.4	215.9	213.2
Louisiana.....	382.4	380.2	382.1	380.4	91.8	91.7	91.4	91.6	209.2	215.2	214.7	213.7
Maine.....	120.4	121.5	121.4	120.9	31.4	31.3	31.7	31.7	66.6	68.0	67.2	66.5
Maryland.....	467.8	470.7	470.6	469.7	146.4	142.6	141.7	141.1	445.3	447.2	450.5	453.0
Massachusetts.....	580.2	579.9	580.6	580.6	221.8	223.0	223.0	222.6	564.9	583.2	586.9	591.6
Michigan.....	789.0	794.5	793.3	793.5	218.6	219.9	220.1	220.8	650.4	657.5	654.5	657.5
Minnesota.....	536.9	541.0	541.4	542.0	180.5	180.1	180.9	180.3	373.3	373.0	375.9	376.8
Mississippi.....	231.3	231.8	233.2	233.4	44.3	45.1	45.1	45.3	108.0	114.5	113.5	113.7
Missouri.....	545.7	550.9	550.2	549.0	174.0	174.7	176.1	176.7	383.2	397.1	394.1	393.3
Montana.....	94.3	93.5	93.2	93.7	24.4	24.1	24.4	24.4	41.1	42.1	42.7	42.5
Nebraska.....	202.6	203.2	204.2	203.3	74.0	75.3	75.0	75.1	116.9	119.6	120.2	121.2
Nevada.....	248.6	252.6	253.8	252.8	65.0	66.0	66.3	66.8	182.0	184.9	185.0	186.1
New Hampshire.....	140.1	142.4	142.5	142.3	34.7	35.0	34.9	35.3	82.2	80.9	82.1	82.2
New Jersey.....	884.6	900.6	900.5	900.8	250.1	246.1	247.7	247.2	670.6	677.6	681.7	683.3
New Mexico.....	136.6	137.2	138.1	139.2	33.8	35.4	35.5	35.4	104.4	107.6	107.8	107.7
New York.....	1,574.3	1,582.6	1,582.6	1,580.3	717.5	721.5	720.3	722.7	1,318.8	1,335.7	1,337.5	1,335.1
North Carolina.....	827.6	838.6	844.6	847.2	232.5	237.1	236.8	238.6	617.6	633.2	640.8	639.1
North Dakota.....	95.2	93.7	94.0	93.9	24.4	24.5	24.5	24.2	34.8	34.0	34.9	35.3
Ohio.....	1,026.0	1,038.0	1,040.8	1,038.7	306.6	310.6	312.6	312.6	726.5	724.6	728.0	730.5
Oklahoma.....	302.8	305.6	307.0	308.0	79.0	79.9	79.5	79.8	186.3	186.4	189.3	192.4
Oregon.....	350.0	355.7	355.4	353.7	99.6	102.1	102.3	101.7	243.7	244.2	244.6	244.9
Pennsylvania.....	1,125.3	1,129.2	1,129.6	1,131.1	321.2	323.6	324.9	325.3	799.9	815.2	815.8	812.1
Rhode Island.....	76.8	77.1	77.2	76.6	36.1	36.7	36.7	37.1	67.2	69.1	69.0	69.1
South Carolina.....	396.3	404.4	406.0	406.7	102.2	101.0	101.8	102.2	277.9	280.9	280.6	275.8
South Dakota.....	87.1	86.5	87.4	86.6	29.3	29.8	29.6	29.5	31.3	32.5	32.6	32.8
Tennessee.....	621.6	626.8	629.0	629.0	158.5	160.4	161.0	162.3	407.5	414.0	416.9	422.6
Texas.....	2,454.0	2,503.7	2,509.7	2,511.2	756.1	769.1	771.5	771.9	1,667.7	1,734.4	1,739.3	1,746.6
Utah.....	277.6	287.2	288.0	288.6	84.5	85.8	86.1	86.8	206.5	213.0	213.2	213.6
Vermont.....	55.3	55.0	55.1	54.6	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.7	28.6	28.2	28.5	29.0
Virginia.....	663.3	667.3	671.2	670.9	205.9	207.3	208.3	210.9	732.0	739.3	738.3	738.6
Washington.....	625.7	644.7	647.8	649.2	153.1	157.1	157.6	157.3	414.4	428.7	430.6	434.4
West Virginia.....	131.6	132.9	133.7	133.5	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.7	66.9	66.5	66.3	66.9
Wisconsin.....	542.0	542.7	541.7	543.1	153.0	150.7	150.3	149.9	324.6	330.0	328.3	324.8
Wyoming.....	52.1	53.3	52.6	52.7	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.5	17.9	19.0	19.0	18.9
Puerto Rico.....	173.7	165.7	166.1	167.5	42.9	42.2	42.1	42.0	114.6	113.4	112.5	112.4
Virgin Islands <sup>1</sup> .....	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2017 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Government			
	June 2017	Apr. 2018	May 2018	June 2018 <sup>p</sup>	June 2017	Apr. 2018	May 2018	June 2018 <sup>p</sup>	June 2017	Apr. 2018	May 2018	June 2018 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	241.8	241.8	243.7	243.4	201.8	206.7	207.5	206.9	385.3	386.3	385.7	388.5
Alaska.....	49.8	49.9	49.7	50.3	35.3	35.6	35.5	35.5	81.0	80.5	80.8	80.3
Arizona.....	426.1	439.1	440.4	440.9	319.6	326.2	326.9	326.9	414.3	412.8	413.8	414.4
Arkansas.....	188.3	187.8	188.9	189.6	116.3	116.0	116.4	114.9	211.7	211.3	211.4	211.4
California.....	2,634.5	2,701.0	2,702.3	2,710.3	1,952.0	1,990.6	1,997.7	1,993.7	2,552.0	2,569.2	2,571.7	2,575.2
Colorado.....	334.0	337.1	337.3	338.5	332.9	344.7	349.1	348.7	431.5	441.7	442.3	442.8
Connecticut.....	334.9	338.8	339.2	341.1	157.1	154.5	156.1	158.5	232.6	230.1	229.6	228.1
Delaware.....	78.2	78.1	78.1	78.4	49.1	49.4	49.5	49.9	66.3	66.6	66.5	67.1
District of Columbia.....	134.2	135.0	135.4	134.4	75.6	78.5	78.2	77.4	241.0	238.0	238.0	237.8
Florida.....	1,277.6	1,294.1	1,297.4	1,296.7	1,206.3	1,236.8	1,242.4	1,248.0	1,106.8	1,111.0	1,107.3	1,104.7
Georgia.....	570.2	585.7	586.4	587.2	477.9	489.0	491.6	491.5	687.6	691.2	689.9	691.7
Hawaii.....	83.6	86.5	86.2	87.4	123.2	128.0	128.1	128.0	126.0	125.2	125.8	125.8
Idaho.....	102.3	105.9	105.7	106.0	75.7	77.5	78.0	78.7	123.2	125.6	125.8	125.6
Illinois.....	922.5	926.1	928.9	931.9	609.9	615.4	615.4	621.7	832.8	835.4	838.3	845.7
Indiana.....	470.9	474.8	475.6	472.9	307.1	304.9	303.4	303.6	427.3	428.8	427.2	428.0
Iowa.....	232.7	231.5	231.9	232.3	142.8	145.6	144.7	144.7	260.4	259.7	259.1	262.0
Kansas.....	196.8	198.2	198.2	197.0	128.0	130.2	131.2	131.0	255.4	257.6	257.7	258.0
Kentucky.....	272.8	271.0	272.9	272.8	197.1	197.0	195.6	195.6	315.7	315.2	315.0	314.2
Louisiana.....	314.9	320.6	318.9	319.8	232.5	237.8	238.4	236.8	327.3	325.7	324.9	324.6
Maine.....	127.2	128.3	129.2	129.1	67.2	66.7	67.6	68.0	100.0	100.4	100.4	100.5
Maryland.....	458.3	468.2	468.0	468.0	279.5	275.8	278.3	276.4	506.7	501.5	503.8	499.8
Massachusetts.....	798.1	798.1	801.3	802.4	369.4	374.1	374.6	381.2	454.3	450.6	451.1	454.3
Michigan.....	672.2	675.3	676.9	677.9	432.2	437.1	441.1	440.8	603.2	607.5	607.4	603.7
Minnesota.....	534.2	537.5	536.6	536.0	271.1	269.9	274.4	277.1	420.7	428.4	428.2	427.2
Mississippi.....	144.2	146.7	147.4	148.2	134.7	135.9	136.1	137.5	242.0	242.7	242.1	241.0
Missouri.....	466.2	470.7	472.2	476.4	302.5	304.3	306.3	308.9	436.4	435.0	435.8	436.5
Montana.....	76.6	76.2	76.1	76.5	65.8	66.6	66.6	66.5	91.3	91.4	91.4	91.2
Nebraska.....	154.3	154.9	154.6	156.2	91.7	94.8	95.1	93.9	172.9	172.5	172.7	172.8
Nevada.....	133.3	137.6	138.1	138.1	349.5	354.5	351.9	351.0	160.0	165.6	165.7	166.7
New Hampshire.....	123.8	126.3	126.7	125.8	70.7	73.2	73.7	74.3	90.4	89.8	90.0	90.3
New Jersey.....	692.7	706.6	707.6	708.9	376.3	378.7	377.1	374.1	614.8	614.8	615.8	616.6
New Mexico.....	139.0	138.6	137.8	137.3	96.3	98.0	98.9	99.4	184.3	187.3	184.7	186.4
New York.....	2,011.3	2,035.7	2,042.3	2,053.3	938.4	956.2	959.8	958.1	1,448.1	1,449.7	1,448.5	1,449.0
North Carolina.....	598.1	606.5	610.0	612.7	493.5	498.7	500.8	504.8	733.1	736.5	736.4	738.3
North Dakota.....	63.2	63.7	64.2	63.8	39.3	37.5	38.5	38.9	82.7	80.6	80.6	80.5
Ohio.....	927.8	934.8	934.5	932.6	559.6	563.3	567.0	577.4	781.1	785.4	785.5	784.3
Oklahoma.....	235.6	237.1	237.3	237.8	167.6	171.9	171.6	169.3	349.8	351.3	350.8	351.0
Oregon.....	272.7	295.3	295.2	296.9	206.1	214.3	215.4	217.2	309.8	293.5	293.5	293.8
Pennsylvania.....	1,240.9	1,275.6	1,273.4	1,274.5	565.7	573.3	573.2	576.8	703.4	699.8	702.2	701.5
Rhode Island.....	107.6	107.5	106.9	108.7	58.3	58.3	59.1	59.8	60.8	60.5	60.6	60.5
South Carolina.....	245.9	251.6	252.3	253.8	253.3	260.2	260.1	265.0	365.0	367.7	368.1	368.6
South Dakota.....	71.7	72.5	72.8	72.8	47.1	45.8	46.4	47.4	78.9	80.6	80.6	79.8
Tennessee.....	431.2	436.2	438.3	438.4	328.5	342.5	342.6	344.7	430.3	432.3	432.4	432.5
Texas.....	1,667.4	1,693.0	1,698.4	1,704.4	1,313.4	1,355.9	1,361.2	1,364.7	1,939.3	1,946.8	1,946.3	1,947.1
Utah.....	198.5	202.9	203.5	206.0	143.6	148.2	146.7	147.3	243.3	247.1	247.5	247.5
Vermont.....	66.0	66.2	66.5	66.3	37.5	37.9	37.5	37.6	55.7	55.7	55.3	55.7
Virginia.....	530.2	538.5	538.8	539.3	402.7	405.6	407.8	410.5	717.8	715.4	714.5	712.3
Washington.....	474.4	487.3	487.6	488.2	332.9	338.4	338.0	338.2	587.6	593.2	594.0	593.3
West Virginia.....	129.6	130.4	131.1	130.4	74.0	74.6	75.0	75.0	153.7	153.4	161.9	154.6
Wisconsin.....	451.4	452.1	451.6	451.4	281.0	281.2	281.1	285.2	406.9	408.2	409.1	411.0
Wyoming.....	27.7	28.0	28.1	28.4	36.3	36.3	36.9	37.0	70.3	69.3	68.9	68.8
Puerto Rico.....	124.0	116.0	116.2	116.0	81.7	78.5	79.0	79.1	217.3	208.8	207.7	209.3
Virgin Islands.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	7.7	6.0	6.0	6.1	10.9	10.5	10.4	10.4

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2017 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted**  
[In thousands]

State	Total				Mining and logging				Construction			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2017	2018	2017	2018 <sup>p</sup>	2017	2018	2017	2018 <sup>p</sup>	2017	2018	2017	2018 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	2,020.8	2,042.9	2,026.6	2,050.4	9.7	10.1	9.7	10.2	85.1	88.1	84.8	87.9
Alaska.....	335.3	332.0	349.1	346.6	13.1	13.6	13.4	13.3	15.4	15.6	17.4	17.2
Arizona.....	2,766.6	2,839.1	2,723.5	2,794.2	11.6	12.0	11.8	11.9	143.8	156.8	146.7	161.3
Arkansas.....	1,247.1	1,255.6	1,240.5	1,250.7	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.5	51.5	51.1	52.4	53.0
California.....	16,821.3	17,137.1	16,865.0	17,165.3	21.8	22.0	22.4	22.2	804.8	857.6	819.3	863.6
Colorado.....	2,645.7	2,721.6	2,676.7	2,751.5	25.2	29.0	25.9	29.6	162.0	170.6	167.1	174.4
Connecticut.....	1,692.7	1,704.0	1,706.8	1,722.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	59.7	61.9	61.5	65.3
Delaware <sup>1</sup> .....	456.7	464.3	460.7	467.5	-	-	-	-	21.7	22.7	22.1	23.3
District of Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	792.6	795.1	786.4	793.6	-	-	-	-	15.5	15.8	15.8	16.1
Florida.....	8,598.0	8,782.3	8,497.2	8,682.2	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.8	504.2	534.7	508.9	541.7
Georgia.....	4,454.6	4,538.5	4,461.0	4,541.9	9.4	9.6	9.5	9.4	182.8	199.8	184.9	201.8
Hawaii <sup>1</sup> .....	654.0	666.0	651.5	662.9	-	-	-	-	36.0	36.3	36.3	36.3
Idaho.....	717.7	739.0	725.9	747.9	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.9	45.4	47.7	47.3	50.0
Illinois.....	6,085.2	6,138.0	6,122.2	6,183.9	7.9	7.7	8.0	7.9	223.9	231.4	230.8	241.8
Indiana.....	3,122.3	3,146.8	3,114.1	3,134.6	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.4	140.8	145.6	143.4	150.6
Iowa.....	1,585.0	1,601.4	1,588.0	1,609.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	78.9	80.4	81.3	84.4
Kansas.....	1,406.1	1,432.7	1,399.6	1,430.5	6.7	7.1	6.8	7.1	60.1	60.8	61.8	63.0
Kentucky.....	1,928.0	1,941.8	1,931.1	1,938.2	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	77.6	77.4	79.5	79.1
Louisiana.....	1,981.3	2,000.7	1,973.9	1,995.1	34.9	34.7	35.3	34.7	148.1	149.9	148.5	152.1
Maine.....	623.8	631.5	640.1	647.1	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.1	28.3	30.3	29.7	31.5
Maryland.....	2,741.4	2,756.6	2,753.6	2,769.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	162.0	164.5	165.3	167.1
Massachusetts.....	3,620.6	3,670.7	3,665.1	3,735.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	151.7	161.5	156.6	168.1
Michigan.....	4,402.2	4,455.4	4,429.0	4,489.9	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	166.5	179.4	172.7	187.1
Minnesota.....	2,944.6	2,972.7	2,969.8	3,015.5	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.7	124.1	125.2	131.3	136.1
Mississippi.....	1,154.5	1,168.7	1,147.7	1,167.5	6.9	6.7	7.0	6.7	43.3	44.8	43.6	45.1
Missouri.....	2,888.3	2,919.6	2,897.4	2,931.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	123.7	121.2	127.3	124.2
Montana.....	476.3	480.2	481.6	486.6	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.2	29.6	29.9	30.3	31.1
Nebraska.....	1,026.7	1,039.4	1,026.0	1,041.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	52.1	52.7	53.7	54.7
Nevada.....	1,342.8	1,381.5	1,342.3	1,381.2	14.0	14.5	14.2	14.8	84.2	88.8	85.6	91.4
New Hampshire.....	675.7	688.5	684.0	698.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	26.7	28.3	27.4	29.4
New Jersey.....	4,152.0	4,207.6	4,219.8	4,270.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	158.4	152.0	161.2	157.3
New Mexico.....	832.8	843.2	825.6	842.9	20.6	20.9	20.9	20.8	45.5	48.1	45.9	48.7
New York.....	9,554.1	9,669.0	9,606.7	9,739.7	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	387.9	402.1	396.2	415.5
North Carolina.....	4,436.0	4,534.1	4,437.3	4,541.7	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.9	208.8	219.0	211.8	221.4
North Dakota.....	436.6	434.8	437.1	437.4	17.6	20.2	18.2	20.8	28.9	26.8	30.1	29.8
Ohio.....	5,568.6	5,637.6	5,567.5	5,660.8	11.3	12.6	11.4	12.6	225.7	232.5	233.0	237.3
Oklahoma.....	1,663.7	1,696.0	1,660.6	1,691.0	47.0	52.8	48.4	53.6	76.0	77.1	78.0	77.8
Oregon.....	1,879.4	1,919.8	1,891.4	1,931.3	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.0	96.8	104.6	99.1	106.8
Pennsylvania.....	5,978.5	6,051.2	5,962.2	6,061.9	26.4	28.7	26.9	29.1	254.7	259.2	261.6	265.5
Rhode Island.....	497.7	504.9	502.4	511.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	18.7	19.5	19.2	20.4
South Carolina.....	2,102.1	2,137.3	2,109.2	2,145.5	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.5	102.1	101.2	103.1	99.7
South Dakota.....	439.4	446.1	444.4	453.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	23.0	24.0	24.5	25.2
Tennessee.....	3,011.1	3,066.0	2,993.8	3,056.8	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	120.4	122.0	121.5	124.4
Texas.....	12,231.4	12,584.0	12,275.6	12,628.1	220.1	250.7	223.2	256.9	713.6	753.4	720.6	763.1
Utah.....	1,464.1	1,509.3	1,473.8	1,521.7	8.6	8.3	8.8	8.5	97.0	103.8	100.2	106.4
Vermont.....	311.7	312.4	317.0	316.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	15.6	15.7	16.4	16.3
Virginia.....	3,960.3	4,016.8	3,987.6	4,045.9	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.3	194.2	202.8	197.4	203.7
Washington.....	3,331.3	3,428.4	3,355.8	3,445.4	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.3	199.4	211.0	204.2	211.7
West Virginia.....	748.1	766.4	743.1	754.7	21.5	22.6	21.8	22.8	31.2	35.2	32.8	35.3
Wisconsin.....	2,959.4	2,981.4	2,983.0	3,017.7	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.8	120.0	124.3	125.3	133.6
Wyoming.....	283.0	287.6	289.0	296.2	19.4	20.9	19.6	21.0	20.3	20.4	20.6	21.6
Puerto Rico.....	881.1	851.5	881.9	852.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	20.3	20.2	20.9	20.5
Virgin Islands <sup>1</sup> .....	38.6	35.9	38.6	36.2	-	-	-	-	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.3

<sup>1</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2017 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-**

**Continued**

[In thousands]

State	Manufacturing				Trade, transportation, and utilities				Information			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2017	2018	2017	2018 <sup>P</sup>	2017	2018	2017	2018 <sup>P</sup>	2017	2018	2017	2018 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama.....	262.9	267.8	263.9	270.0	377.9	378.1	378.9	379.0	21.1	21.3	21.0	20.7
Alaska.....	10.5	10.7	16.5	17.4	66.7	65.8	68.7	68.1	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.8
Arizona.....	162.3	171.7	164.2	173.2	520.0	528.7	520.4	528.5	46.0	46.3	45.9	46.6
Arkansas.....	156.2	160.4	157.1	159.6	250.1	251.7	250.6	250.9	13.3	12.3	13.3	12.3
California.....	1,307.7	1,316.6	1,316.5	1,320.7	3,011.7	3,039.7	3,016.7	3,044.8	519.3	534.5	523.4	542.2
Colorado.....	143.5	146.7	145.2	147.3	455.4	467.1	460.8	470.2	70.7	74.0	71.6	75.0
Connecticut.....	158.3	162.8	160.6	165.3	297.7	299.2	299.7	302.0	31.6	30.8	31.7	31.1
Delaware.....	25.9	26.0	26.2	26.4	80.1	82.1	80.6	82.1	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.3
District of Columbia.....	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	33.2	34.2	33.5	34.4	18.0	18.6	18.0	18.8
Florida.....	363.9	376.3	366.0	379.4	1,736.3	1,754.3	1,732.8	1,759.1	139.4	136.5	138.9	136.1
Georgia.....	395.8	401.0	398.1	403.3	935.5	959.5	937.8	960.6	116.5	112.7	116.2	112.7
Hawaii.....	14.2	13.9	14.3	13.7	120.2	121.8	120.7	121.4	9.8	9.1	8.9	8.8
Idaho.....	66.2	69.2	67.0	69.5	139.0	140.6	140.2	142.3	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.0
Illinois.....	577.6	587.6	583.3	592.5	1,204.9	1,216.3	1,211.9	1,218.2	98.0	94.0	97.9	94.2
Indiana.....	530.2	534.9	536.5	541.4	595.7	605.1	599.3	606.8	32.1	29.0	32.0	29.0
Iowa.....	215.1	224.5	217.4	226.8	315.2	314.7	316.6	316.8	22.1	22.0	22.2	22.3
Kansas.....	160.6	165.9	162.3	167.0	264.9	270.7	264.8	270.7	19.6	19.1	19.4	18.7
Kentucky.....	250.1	247.3	250.9	248.6	399.7	413.0	400.9	413.7	22.9	22.3	22.9	22.7
Louisiana.....	134.5	137.4	135.3	139.2	381.6	382.3	381.1	380.8	25.1	24.2	22.9	23.6
Maine.....	50.8	51.9	51.7	53.2	118.7	119.7	122.3	122.7	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.2
Maryland.....	106.7	108.0	107.5	108.4	464.9	470.8	468.5	474.1	37.5	36.3	37.9	36.5
Massachusetts.....	243.0	246.2	245.8	251.2	576.0	579.2	586.7	587.8	92.1	90.4	91.9	91.3
Michigan.....	615.8	620.1	622.3	626.3	789.0	793.8	795.5	801.9	56.8	54.6	57.0	55.2
Minnesota.....	317.1	322.8	322.2	330.9	538.3	542.0	541.5	546.7	50.4	50.2	50.6	51.1
Mississippi.....	143.9	144.8	144.7	145.6	229.9	232.4	230.3	233.3	11.8	11.1	11.7	11.3
Missouri.....	265.4	267.5	268.0	270.3	545.7	551.9	546.3	550.3	51.6	51.9	51.8	52.5
Montana.....	19.8	20.1	20.0	20.4	94.8	94.1	95.3	95.2	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3
Nebraska.....	97.9	101.5	98.2	102.1	203.3	204.8	202.9	204.7	18.3	17.1	18.3	17.2
Nevada.....	46.6	53.5	47.3	54.3	245.7	252.3	246.9	251.5	15.2	14.6	15.7	14.9
New Hampshire.....	68.8	70.5	69.5	71.8	139.2	142.2	141.5	144.7	12.7	12.1	12.9	12.3
New Jersey.....	244.4	252.5	246.8	255.5	876.9	900.6	890.3	908.0	71.0	69.7	72.2	69.8
New Mexico.....	25.9	26.6	26.3	27.2	136.1	138.1	136.1	139.7	12.4	11.6	13.0	11.5
New York.....	447.0	443.0	451.1	447.7	1,569.1	1,578.0	1,583.9	1,590.7	267.0	264.6	271.0	270.7
North Carolina.....	465.9	474.1	469.3	476.2	822.2	844.2	828.1	850.2	78.6	83.1	79.0	84.4
North Dakota.....	24.8	25.0	25.0	25.5	95.4	93.8	95.2	93.6	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.4
Ohio.....	684.8	696.0	691.8	705.2	1,022.6	1,040.9	1,025.4	1,042.8	71.8	71.6	71.8	71.7
Oklahoma.....	127.8	131.0	128.6	131.9	301.1	306.4	301.8	307.5	20.8	19.4	20.6	19.4
Oregon.....	188.8	192.5	191.2	195.2	347.4	353.5	349.0	353.2	34.3	34.1	34.3	33.2
Pennsylvania.....	561.4	565.9	566.0	573.5	1,123.6	1,128.6	1,122.9	1,129.6	83.9	80.9	85.0	81.0
Rhode Island.....	40.3	41.2	40.6	41.4	76.8	77.2	77.4	77.2	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.0
South Carolina.....	240.2	243.3	241.7	244.7	396.1	405.7	398.3	408.6	27.7	27.6	27.8	27.5
South Dakota.....	42.8	44.7	43.5	45.1	87.8	87.6	88.3	87.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
Tennessee.....	348.4	349.5	350.0	351.3	617.4	627.6	619.7	629.7	45.7	45.9	47.3	49.1
Texas.....	846.5	874.3	855.4	882.7	2,431.2	2,498.1	2,444.7	2,504.7	202.2	199.6	203.3	201.0
Utah.....	129.4	132.7	130.2	133.7	275.0	287.1	276.9	289.0	38.3	38.3	38.7	38.2
Vermont.....	29.5	29.0	29.8	29.4	55.0	54.9	55.8	55.2	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.4
Virginia.....	233.6	238.9	234.8	239.1	660.0	668.9	664.8	673.2	68.1	67.8	68.5	67.9
Washington.....	283.5	286.6	286.9	290.2	620.9	645.9	628.2	651.8	125.0	131.2	127.4	134.4
West Virginia.....	46.6	47.2	47.0	46.9	130.2	133.3	130.7	133.2	8.7	8.2	8.7	8.3
Wisconsin.....	464.1	480.4	473.5	490.5	542.1	538.3	544.7	545.3	47.7	46.4	47.8	46.3
Wyoming.....	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.7	51.7	52.5	52.9	53.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7
Puerto Rico.....	71.4	69.5	72.1	70.2	172.2	165.7	172.8	167.3	17.9	17.2	17.9	17.1
Virgin Islands.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	8.1	7.3	8.1	7.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2017 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-**

**Continued**

[In thousands]

State	Financial activities				Professional and business services				Education and health services			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2017	2018	2017	2018 <sup>P</sup>	2017	2018	2017	2018 <sup>P</sup>	2017	2018	2017	2018 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama.....	96.5	97.0	96.9	97.3	239.1	244.1	241.3	249.1	240.5	243.2	240.4	241.6
Alaska.....	12.0	11.5	12.5	12.0	28.5	28.1	29.4	28.6	50.0	50.0	49.8	50.5
Arizona.....	212.2	217.5	213.6	218.0	417.4	425.4	416.7	427.3	424.7	439.8	419.2	434.0
Arkansas.....	53.2	53.4	53.5	54.1	145.6	148.6	142.7	149.8	188.6	189.1	185.6	187.6
California.....	830.7	833.7	831.9	832.7	2,550.9	2,611.4	2,565.4	2,628.5	2,639.6	2,711.9	2,620.2	2,700.7
Colorado.....	166.5	167.3	168.7	171.0	412.1	430.3	417.6	437.2	334.1	337.5	333.8	337.5
Connecticut.....	127.6	127.4	129.5	129.4	218.8	222.5	221.8	225.6	335.8	339.8	333.6	338.4
Delaware.....	47.7	47.8	48.5	48.1	61.2	64.5	62.4	64.9	78.4	78.6	78.0	78.3
District of Columbia.....	30.0	30.9	30.5	31.2	165.6	167.7	168.1	167.8	136.6	134.2	126.5	130.1
Florida.....	559.1	578.5	561.5	580.8	1,318.5	1,355.0	1,322.0	1,347.2	1,279.8	1,303.1	1,267.3	1,287.4
Georgia.....	242.1	242.1	243.7	243.4	665.9	669.0	670.7	674.9	570.0	587.4	564.7	580.5
Hawaii.....	28.6	29.2	28.6	29.3	81.7	84.0	82.6	83.8	83.7	86.3	82.7	86.7
Idaho.....	35.1	36.9	35.4	36.6	90.9	93.9	92.2	96.2	102.6	105.9	102.3	105.7
Illinois.....	389.6	399.2	394.5	403.3	940.0	940.0	954.7	956.9	929.5	934.2	919.0	924.1
Indiana.....	135.4	137.0	136.8	140.3	336.2	341.5	340.1	345.5	471.2	476.5	460.9	468.1
Iowa.....	108.8	111.1	109.8	112.3	139.3	143.3	141.1	144.6	234.1	233.4	226.3	227.7
Kansas.....	77.7	78.9	78.3	80.7	176.0	183.2	176.6	185.3	196.6	198.8	196.0	197.2
Kentucky.....	93.6	93.8	94.2	93.7	210.9	214.4	213.6	213.3	271.4	273.1	272.2	271.5
Louisiana.....	92.1	91.3	91.9	91.5	209.0	215.4	208.3	213.0	314.8	318.9	313.0	318.1
Maine.....	31.2	31.8	31.9	32.1	67.1	67.8	68.3	68.0	127.3	129.6	125.8	127.5
Maryland.....	145.5	141.2	147.3	142.3	445.5	450.7	450.3	458.5	458.9	470.4	456.7	465.2
Massachusetts.....	220.6	221.9	224.6	225.6	564.6	588.4	574.2	604.7	798.3	800.6	787.3	794.3
Michigan.....	218.4	220.7	221.9	224.3	658.1	664.5	658.7	668.3	674.4	679.3	671.8	674.9
Minnesota.....	179.6	180.4	182.1	181.6	373.1	375.4	376.1	381.6	534.4	538.4	530.4	535.6
Mississippi.....	44.2	44.9	44.5	45.6	107.7	112.9	106.7	112.8	144.4	147.8	141.2	145.3
Missouri.....	173.6	176.2	175.3	178.4	381.5	395.8	385.3	395.9	467.3	471.1	461.5	470.1
Montana.....	24.3	24.3	24.6	24.6	41.5	42.8	42.1	43.6	77.0	76.6	76.4	76.1
Nebraska.....	73.7	75.4	74.4	75.8	117.1	119.9	118.2	121.8	155.2	155.0	152.8	155.2
Nevada.....	65.1	66.1	64.9	66.5	181.5	185.3	182.3	186.4	133.2	138.5	133.1	138.7
New Hampshire.....	34.6	34.8	35.2	35.6	81.9	82.4	83.5	84.1	123.6	127.1	123.5	124.5
New Jersey.....	249.3	246.9	253.1	250.3	670.7	685.7	681.7	697.9	698.9	713.2	696.6	711.4
New Mexico.....	33.7	35.6	33.8	35.3	103.7	107.4	104.5	108.8	140.0	138.9	136.3	135.9
New York.....	711.7	716.5	724.9	728.6	1,314.0	1,340.5	1,335.3	1,356.9	2,019.5	2,055.0	1,979.6	2,028.4
North Carolina.....	231.8	236.6	234.9	240.7	614.1	641.6	620.9	641.5	600.6	609.8	594.6	605.4
North Dakota.....	24.2	24.6	24.3	24.6	34.8	34.8	35.6	36.2	63.2	64.1	63.0	64.0
Ohio.....	306.2	312.9	308.4	315.6	725.5	728.8	730.9	741.6	931.8	939.0	922.4	925.6
Oklahoma.....	78.7	79.1	79.1	79.6	184.6	189.7	187.2	194.4	234.7	236.8	234.2	236.2
Oregon.....	99.1	102.5	99.8	102.1	242.1	244.8	244.9	247.0	273.6	295.2	268.9	292.9
Pennsylvania.....	320.6	324.0	324.2	327.4	803.2	821.4	803.6	822.8	1,245.3	1,273.9	1,213.5	1,254.8
Rhode Island.....	35.9	36.7	36.3	37.7	67.2	69.5	68.2	70.4	108.3	108.5	104.8	105.2
South Carolina.....	102.1	101.4	103.2	103.3	276.6	282.8	278.9	279.1	246.2	252.1	244.5	251.0
South Dakota.....	29.3	29.8	29.5	30.0	31.4	32.7	31.8	33.3	72.0	73.4	71.7	72.7
Tennessee.....	158.0	161.0	159.2	162.8	403.7	414.7	407.0	422.3	430.0	438.2	426.0	433.3
Texas.....	751.1	771.2	757.6	776.3	1,654.6	1,735.6	1,666.2	1,753.2	1,670.7	1,701.0	1,666.1	1,695.0
Utah.....	83.6	85.3	84.5	86.9	205.0	213.9	206.7	215.8	195.6	200.5	193.6	200.8
Vermont.....	12.0	12.4	12.2	12.8	28.9	28.8	29.6	30.0	65.4	66.4	65.4	65.7
Virginia.....	205.1	207.5	207.5	212.2	726.6	741.8	734.2	746.8	525.0	535.2	522.0	532.6
Washington.....	152.7	158.1	153.9	158.4	413.8	430.8	417.7	439.1	476.0	490.7	473.6	486.0
West Virginia.....	26.8	26.7	26.7	27.1	66.5	66.2	67.1	67.6	130.8	131.6	127.0	128.3
Wisconsin.....	152.7	149.6	154.5	151.1	323.7	327.9	327.4	327.4	450.8	452.1	450.3	450.1
Wyoming.....	10.8	11.4	11.0	11.7	18.1	19.2	18.6	19.5	27.8	28.3	27.3	28.1
Puerto Rico.....	42.4	42.1	42.8	41.9	113.5	111.8	114.2	111.7	124.2	119.1	121.8	114.4
Virgin Islands.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2017 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-  
Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Leisure and hospitality				Other services				Government			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2017	2018	2017	2018 <sup>P</sup>	2017	2018	2017	2018 <sup>P</sup>	2017	2018	2017	2018 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama.....	206.3	211.5	207.8	212.8	93.7	93.9	94.0	93.7	388.0	387.8	387.9	388.1
Alaska.....	38.1	37.0	42.0	42.4	11.3	11.0	11.4	10.3	83.7	82.8	81.9	81.0
Arizona.....	323.3	332.2	317.3	326.2	89.3	90.9	89.3	89.5	416.0	417.8	378.4	377.7
Arkansas.....	119.5	119.8	120.4	119.2	48.7	49.0	49.4	49.4	214.5	214.7	209.5	209.3
California.....	1,967.6	2,012.4	1,986.7	2,022.9	567.5	567.4	569.9	568.5	2,599.7	2,629.9	2,592.6	2,618.5
Colorado.....	321.5	337.4	344.8	360.3	108.7	107.7	110.2	107.5	446.0	454.0	431.0	441.5
Connecticut.....	159.8	159.1	167.9	169.8	65.1	65.3	66.6	66.4	237.7	234.6	233.3	228.8
Delaware.....	50.4	51.3	54.0	55.5	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.4	67.8	67.9	65.0	65.2
District of Columbia.....	78.6	80.2	77.2	79.0	73.9	75.3	75.0	76.8	239.9	236.8	240.5	238.0
Florida.....	1,221.5	1,263.8	1,212.2	1,255.5	349.4	354.7	349.1	359.4	1,120.3	1,119.6	1,032.8	1,029.8
Georgia.....	487.5	503.8	492.1	505.0	160.3	162.0	161.8	166.9	688.8	691.6	681.5	683.4
Hawaii.....	122.6	128.1	123.5	128.9	27.7	28.2	27.9	28.4	129.5	129.1	126.0	125.6
Idaho.....	75.2	77.8	79.6	82.7	24.8	25.6	25.4	25.7	126.1	128.9	123.6	126.3
Illinois.....	624.8	628.7	637.1	651.5	252.6	251.8	255.6	255.9	836.4	847.1	829.4	837.6
Indiana.....	317.4	312.9	319.8	316.0	127.6	128.5	129.1	127.1	429.7	429.3	410.1	403.4
Iowa.....	146.8	149.0	150.8	154.9	57.7	56.0	58.5	55.6	264.5	264.5	261.5	261.3
Kansas.....	130.8	133.9	132.6	136.5	50.5	49.8	50.1	50.5	262.6	264.5	250.9	253.8
Kentucky.....	204.3	203.7	205.5	204.6	66.4	66.8	66.7	67.2	320.6	319.5	314.2	313.3
Louisiana.....	235.8	242.6	236.7	242.2	74.0	75.4	74.4	76.1	331.4	328.6	326.5	323.8
Maine.....	67.8	67.8	78.2	79.9	21.7	21.3	22.3	22.2	101.9	102.3	100.4	100.7
Maryland.....	289.4	286.6	299.3	300.7	114.3	114.7	115.8	114.4	515.4	512.2	503.7	500.6
Massachusetts.....	372.6	379.8	397.4	409.4	137.3	138.8	142.5	146.3	463.3	462.7	456.9	455.7
Michigan.....	443.1	454.0	458.1	472.3	168.6	173.6	170.9	176.9	604.2	608.0	592.6	595.1
Minnesota.....	276.4	281.4	288.0	301.7	116.9	116.9	118.4	117.0	427.7	433.5	422.4	426.5
Mississippi.....	138.1	138.4	138.1	141.5	40.5	40.9	40.7	41.1	243.8	244.0	239.2	239.2
Missouri.....	312.0	316.2	319.9	329.4	117.4	117.3	118.7	118.6	445.9	446.2	439.1	437.5
Montana.....	64.8	66.1	70.1	71.9	18.7	19.0	18.8	19.0	92.8	93.9	90.7	91.2
Nebraska.....	94.0	98.0	95.9	98.8	36.9	37.3	37.1	37.4	177.1	176.6	173.4	172.6
Nevada.....	354.2	356.1	354.2	356.2	41.1	43.2	41.5	43.7	162.0	168.6	156.6	162.8
New Hampshire.....	69.8	72.8	77.3	81.9	24.1	24.5	24.9	25.6	93.4	92.9	87.3	87.3
New Jersey.....	384.5	384.0	412.9	414.1	173.9	176.0	178.1	178.6	622.7	625.7	625.6	626.7
New Mexico.....	97.3	100.7	98.5	103.4	28.5	28.5	30.7	30.6	189.1	186.8	179.6	181.0
New York.....	954.6	977.8	986.0	1,013.2	415.0	422.2	418.0	426.6	1,463.2	1,464.1	1,455.5	1,456.1
North Carolina.....	507.0	511.8	517.2	534.3	152.4	153.3	154.4	155.7	749.0	754.8	721.4	726.0
North Dakota.....	39.4	39.3	40.4	40.2	16.6	16.7	16.3	15.8	85.2	83.2	82.5	80.5
Ohio.....	578.6	586.8	592.6	619.1	217.4	224.1	219.6	226.3	792.9	792.4	760.2	763.0
Oklahoma.....	169.3	175.6	171.3	174.6	67.9	70.3	68.6	71.4	355.8	357.8	342.8	344.6
Oregon.....	207.2	217.7	213.0	226.3	63.6	65.6	63.9	64.8	319.6	302.5	320.2	302.8
Pennsylvania.....	583.0	590.2	599.7	616.8	262.6	265.0	265.9	271.0	713.8	713.4	692.9	690.4
Rhode Island.....	59.5	60.3	64.4	66.9	22.9	24.0	23.6	24.8	61.7	61.9	61.4	61.2
South Carolina.....	262.2	268.8	267.7	280.5	75.7	78.9	75.7	79.5	368.9	371.0	364.0	367.1
South Dakota.....	48.2	47.3	50.4	52.9	16.8	17.4	17.3	18.4	81.3	82.4	80.5	81.3
Tennessee.....	334.7	348.7	340.9	358.1	114.5	116.5	115.9	116.7	434.1	437.8	402.1	405.0
Texas.....	1,338.8	1,386.3	1,356.2	1,407.0	431.5	439.6	440.7	442.4	1,971.1	1,974.2	1,941.6	1,945.8
Utah.....	141.2	144.9	146.6	150.9	40.3	40.4	41.3	41.5	250.1	254.1	246.3	250.0
Vermont.....	33.7	33.4	37.3	37.0	10.2	10.0	10.3	10.3	56.1	56.6	54.8	54.7
Virginia.....	414.9	417.5	425.9	438.7	202.4	207.3	204.9	208.7	722.4	720.9	719.6	714.7
Washington.....	335.7	341.1	344.3	349.0	120.2	121.0	122.0	121.7	597.9	605.8	591.2	596.8
West Virginia.....	75.1	76.4	76.7	78.9	53.8	52.7	54.1	53.3	156.9	166.3	150.5	153.0
Wisconsin.....	286.3	287.8	302.6	312.4	151.0	151.2	152.9	153.7	416.6	418.7	399.4	402.5
Wyoming.....	35.8	36.5	40.9	42.9	14.0	14.5	14.3	14.5	72.3	70.9	70.9	69.8
Puerto Rico.....	80.8	79.3	82.2	79.1	18.0	17.4	18.0	17.5	219.9	208.7	218.7	211.9
Virgin Islands.....	7.8	6.1	7.8	6.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	10.8	10.4	10.8	10.3

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2017 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

# Map 1. Unemployment rates by state, seasonally adjusted, June 2018

(U.S. rate = 4.0 percent)



# Map 2. Percentage change in nonfarm employment by state, seasonally adjusted, June 2017 - June 2018

